* Other alternative measures that promote the best interest of the child

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Reparation

Rehabilitation

Restrictions

Reintegration
Protective Resources

R – relationships
E – expectations
S – skills
O – opportunities
U – understanding
R – responsibility
C – commitments
E – evaluation
S – success

Social Capital

Human capital
Causes and risk factors

* Insecure attachment and trauma
* Poor parental supervision
* Harsh and erratic discipline
* Parental conflict and domestic violence
* Physical and emotional abuse
* Lack of continuous loving relationship
* Parental criminality and addiction
* Lack of self control
* Lack of empathy

Anti-social coping strategies

* School refusal/exclusion
* Anti-social peer group/gang culture
* Aggression and violence
* Drug and alcohol misuse

Rehabilitation
Reduce the impact of insecure attachment and trauma through building safe, respectful and nurturing relationships;

Enable young people to learn more effective, pro-social coping strategies.

*Two strategies can be used:*
* Scaled approach
* Multi-systemic therapy
* Pro-social modelling
* Strengthening families
* Gang work
* Integrated offender management
* Desistance research
  □ Social bonds - relationships
  □ Maturation - responsibility
  □ Identity - respect

* Family group conferences
* Circles of support and accountability

* Reintegration